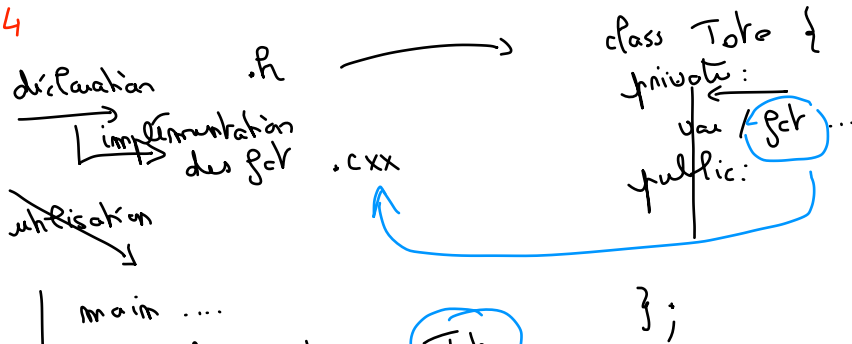


TP2

Q4

Classe

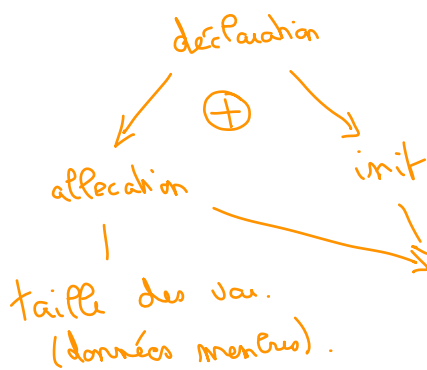


```
class Tote {
private:
var / fct ...
public:
};
```

```
main ...
variable de type Tote
  |
  v
objet
```

C++

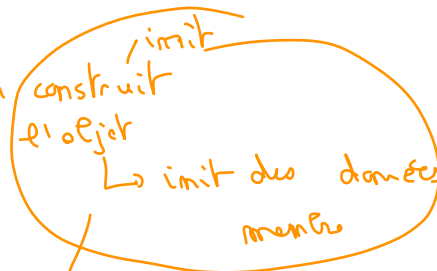
```
ex: Tote t1;
```



```
C
// déclaration
// allocation
int i; (pas init)
float T[10];
```

i ? T ?

non init



construction

Constructeurs

-> défaut

dans args

```
Tote t1;
```

-> avec args Tote t1(1,2,3);

-> par copie Tote t1(Tote t2);

! efficacité / copies.

passage par val  
||  
on copie t2 ...

```
Tote (const Tote &t2);
```

```
V3 Va;
Va x=1;
Va y=2;
Va z=3;
```

const par défaut (x,y,z ← 0)

privé ...

```

↓
V3 Va(1,2,3);

```

const ← 3 float. → V3 (float x<sup>0</sup>, float y<sup>0</sup>, float z<sup>0</sup>)

```

class V3 {

```

ds 1 objet → this

vect. dans lequel on est ...

res. retourné

```

V3

```

3ème vect ...

add this + autre vect  
 addition (const V3 & u2);

main

```

V3 u1(1,1,1),
    u2(2,2,2);

```

// u1 + u2

{

à u1 on ajoute u2

```

};

```

appel

↓ .cpp

c++

```

u1.add(u2)

```

this ... (\$)

objet.addition

```

V3 V3::addition (const V3 & u2)

```

{ // this + u2 → nouveau vect - res.

```

    V3 resultat; // const. défaut

```

me pas faire

resultat.x = this->x + u2.x; // const. à la main des coords ...  
 ...  
 resultat.y = this->y + u2.y;  
 ...  
 resultat.z = this->z + u2.z;

const ← 3 float

```

    V3 resultat (-x + u2.x,
                -y + u2.y, -z + u2.z);

```

return resultat;

}  
 maj-mem ...

```

void add (V3 u1,
          V3 u2);

```

{

```

    V3.add(u1, u2);

```

↓

// u3 ← u1 + u2

u1 + u2 + u3 + u4

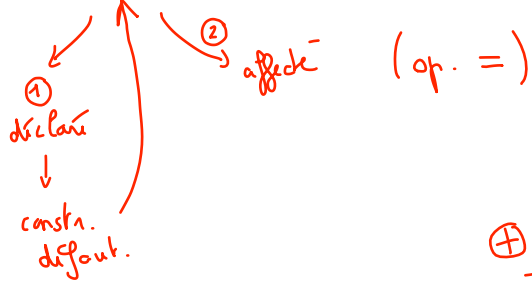
```

u1.add (u2.add (u3.add (u4)))

```

main

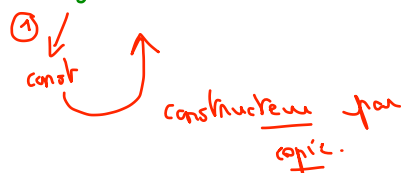
V3 v3 = v1 . addition (v2) ;



ou

V3 v3 (v1 . addition (v2)) ;

efficace



Constructeurs (.h)

V3 (float x, float y, float z) ;

V3 (const V3 & v) ;

const. par copie

copie des données de v

de this.

privé

→ utilisateur

ext. de la classe

ex: main

à l'intérieur de la classe on a accès à tout

entre 2 obj de même classe ~~privé~~...

.hpp ←

implémentation du .h

code non générique

include

→ décl + imp.

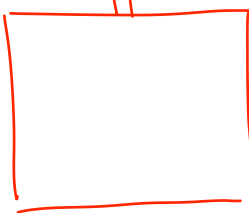
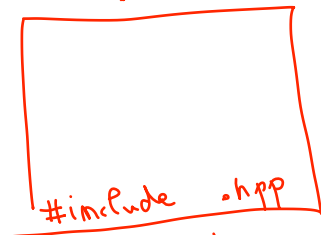
.hpp

→ on ne la voit pas ds .h  
→ décl ~ .h

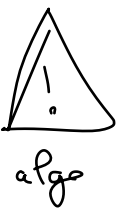
code générique - template → simpl. → .hpp

.h

.hpp



→



~~pow(x, y)~~ <sup>double</sup> = e <sup>y.log(x)</sup>  
 ↓ ↓  
 ↓ \*

$x^n = x * \dots * x$

$x^2 = x * x$  |  ~~$e^{2 \cdot \log(x)}$~~  → log  
 ↓ → \*  
 1 mult → exp

```
class V3 {
```

⋮

```
private: -x, ..., -name;
```

```
inline void maj_name(void)
{
  -name = sqrt(-x * x ...);
}
```

```
public:
void set_x(float x) {
  -x = x;
  maj_name();
}
```

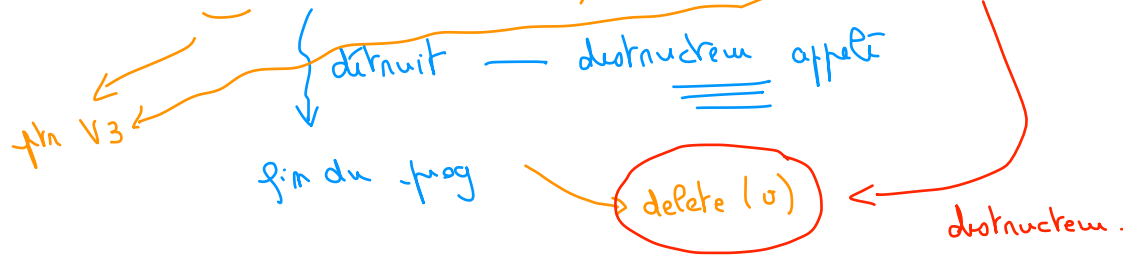
Utlisateurs → get - x  
 → set - x  
 v. set\_x(3);

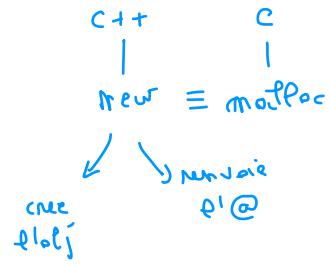
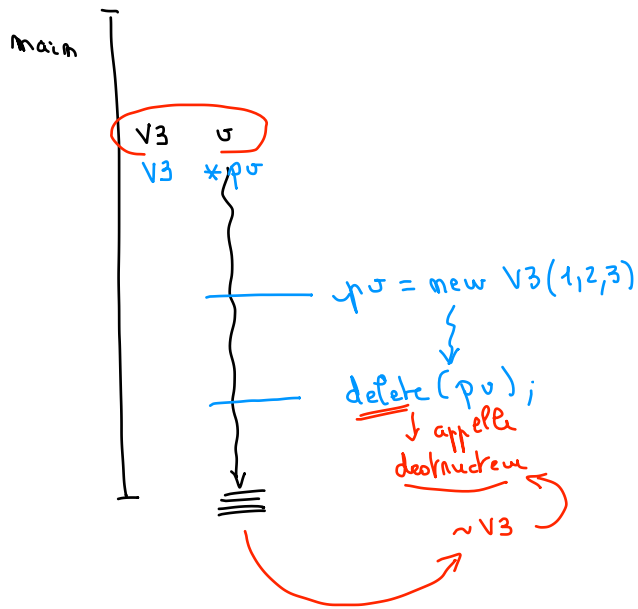
main →

```

V3 v(1,2,3); // constr. (3 floats)
V3 *v = new V3(1,2,3); // on crée 1 vect (1,2,3)

```





## "Boulot" du destructeur

